



# Creating Instructor-Made Videos to Scaffold Learning for the Under Resourced Student

Lori Brooks, PhD

Sara Robinson, MA

# Introduction

- Scaffold learning with videos
- Under resourced students
- Students and formal language register
- Instructor-made videos to enhance learning and retention
- Create your own video in just a few minutes - Activity

# Presenters' Point of View

- First term undergraduate students
- No previous college experience
- Limited technology skills
- Limited resources

# Under Resourced Student

- Limited technology skills
- Limited access to Internet
- No formal language register
- Socioeconomic status
- Do not understand the hidden rules of college
- Lack of a support system

# Formal Language

- Traditional academic etiquette versus online course etiquette
- Formal language materials include; text books, discussion questions, syllabus, academic policies, assignments, professor
- Informal language materials include; peer to peer communication, course chat rooms, private communication with professor either on phone or in written communication

# Ways to Scaffold Learning

- Cognitive development – language that is used and level of material
- Writing assignments and peer to peer communication such as discussion forums.
- Instructor rubrics are followed closely by students (Comer, Clark, and Canelas, 2014)
- Instructor made videos

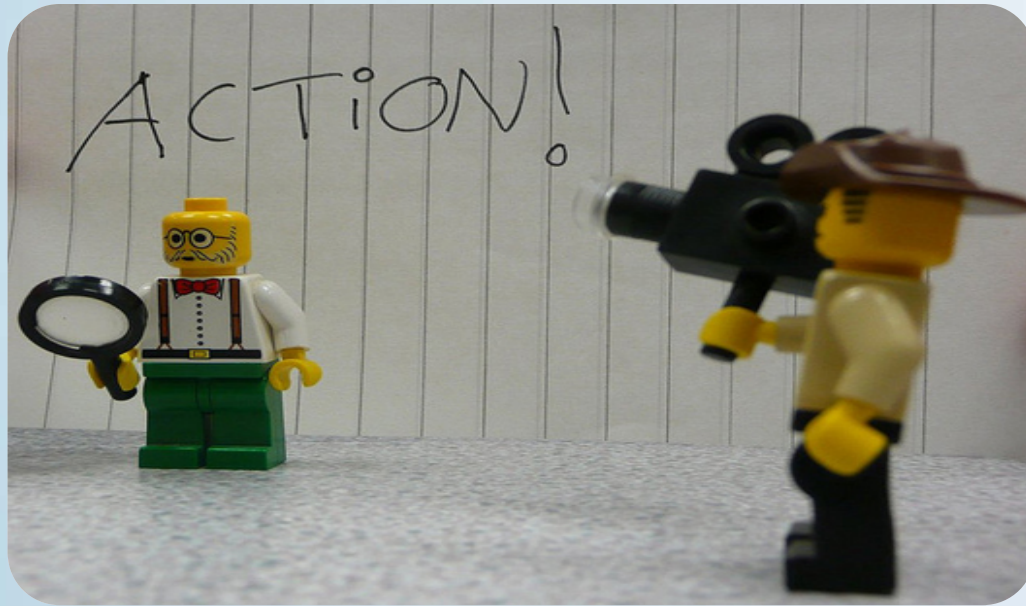
# Instructor Made Videos

- Informal learning that enhances a formal learning environment
- Longer lecture videos are less effective
  - Student become impatient
  - Broadband issues more likely to develop
  - Student can lose interest and miss key information
- Shorter videos are more effective
  - Student control; learning autonomy
  - Content is focused on content that is most difficult for students to understand
  - Scaffold learning

# When to Offer a Video

- Problematic topics
- When additional tools may be helpful
- When hints about readily available resources would be helpful
- When a sense of structure for content is needed





Instructor Made Videos – DIY!

# IMV – Getting Started



# What do I need?

- Computer with internet access
- Screen capture software or online program
- You Tube account (specifically for your teaching)
- Audible recorder on your computer or headset (preferred – so you don't sound like you are under water)
- Depending on what you teach, you may need other tools (tablet with stylus, small video camera, etc.)



# Which Program Should I Use?

## Things to consider

- Pricing for “extra’s”
- Ease of use
- Amount of space required if you download program
- Accessibility
- Reliability
- Methods of sharing



## Some possible programs

EZVid

CAM Studio

Ice Cream

*My FAVORITE...*

Screen-cast-o-matic



- Again, use conversational tone and language (think Khan Academy) [https://www.khanacademy.org/math/trigonometry/unit-circle-trig-func/radians\\_tutorial/v/rotation-by-radians-and-quadrants](https://www.khanacademy.org/math/trigonometry/unit-circle-trig-func/radians_tutorial/v/rotation-by-radians-and-quadrants)
- At least size of 24 (28 is even better)
- Watch garish colors or overly ornate fonts
- Add pictures – but not many

# The Language of IMV's



- Be sure to use the academic language of the discipline
- Review concepts as you introduce new concepts
- When using challenging vocabulary, restate what you said in more conversational terms – you will be teaching vocabulary, too!
- Use an upbeat sounding voice – it is not impressive to your students if you sound overly professional



# KISS

- Keep
- It
- Short
- Sweetie

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a Khan Academy video. The browser's address bar shows the URL: [https://www.khanacademy.org/math/trigonometry/unit-circle-trig-func/radians\\_tutorial/v/rotation-by-radians-and-quadrants](https://www.khanacademy.org/math/trigonometry/unit-circle-trig-func/radians_tutorial/v/rotation-by-radians-and-quadrants). The Khan Academy logo and navigation elements are visible at the top. The video player is titled "Rotation by radians and quadrants" and shows a coordinate plane with the four quadrants labeled I, II, III, and IV. A pink arrow indicates a counter-clockwise rotation from the positive x-axis. Handwritten notes in orange and red ink are visible on the right side of the video frame, including:  $\frac{3\pi}{5}$  radians,  $\frac{2\pi}{7}$  radians, 3 radians, and the inequality  $\frac{\pi}{2} < \frac{3\pi}{5}$ . The video player interface includes a play button, a progress bar, and a "Total energy points" indicator showing 10 points. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows several open applications, including a file explorer, a web browser, and a presentation software.

# Ready to Try?



[www.screencast-o-matic.com](http://www.screencast-o-matic.com)  
(or just Google screen cast o matic)

# To begin...

- Click on **start recording** (blue button on left side of page)
- To save time, use the old version – that way we do not have to wait for the download – you can do that later
- Say “yes” or “run” to anything that pops up
- A dotted lined rectangle should appear around your screen
- Be sure the microphone works – just say a few words and see if it is moving
- The red button records – but check out the other features – WEB CAM! Students LOVE to see your face!



Play around with it!



# References

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